

COURSES OF STUDIES

M.A. in SOCIOLOGY

(Effective from the academic session 2023-2025)

Under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)



**VIKRAM DEV UNIVERSITY
JEYPORE - 764001
DIST- KORAPUT, ODISHA**

M.A. Syllabus for Sociology
Vikram Dev University

SEMESTER-I				
Sl. No.	Name of the Paper	Total Credit	Teaching hours (per weak)	Total Marks
SOC 1	Fundamentals of Sociology	4	4	100
SOC 2	Introduction to Indian Society	4	4	100
SOC 3	Classical Sociological Thinkers	4	4	100
SOC 4	Foundations of Research Methodology	4	4	100
SOC 5	Rural Sociology	4	4	100
SEMESTER-II				
SOC 6	Perspectives on Indian Society	4	4	100
SOC 7	Sociological Theories	4	4	100
SOC 8	Indian Tribes	4	4	100
SOC 9	Social Change and Development	4	4	100
SOC 10	Sociology of Globalisation	4	4	100
SEMESTER-III				
SOC 11	Urban Sociology	4	4	100
SOC 12	Sociology of Gender	4	4	100
SOC 13	Education & Society	4	4	100
SOC 14	Political Sociology	4	4	100
SOC 15	Media and Society	4	4	100
SEMESTER-IV				
SOC 16	Sociology of Health and Gerontology	4	4	100
SOC 17	Sociology of Environment	4	4	100
SOC 18	Economy & Society	4	4	100
SOC 19	Sociology of Social Movements	4	4	100
SOC 20	Dissertation writing and Viva voce	4	4	100 Dissertation writing- 75 Viva voce-25
Total	20 papers	80 credits	20 classes per weak per paper in each semester	2000

Note: Each theory paper will be assessed through midterm carrying 20 marks and end term carrying 80 marks.

SEMESTER-I

PAPER-1

FUNDAMENTALS OF SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I	Origin & Development of Sociology: Emergence of Sociology-Enlightenment, Impact of Industrial & French Revolution. Nature & Scope of Sociology, Sociology as a science; Relation with other Social Sciences
Unit –II	Basic Concepts – Society, Community; Association; Institution; Social Groups: Primary, Secondary, Reference Groups; Social Structure; Social System; Status and Role: Role Conflict, Role Set; Social Norms and Values; Folkways and Mores, Culture
Unit – III	Social processes: Acculturation, Accommodation, Assimilation, Integration, Cooperation, Competition, Conflict; Socialization: Types, Stages and Agency; Social Control: Types and Agency
Unit-IV	Social Stratification: Features, Forms, Caste, Class, Estate Theories: Parsons, Davis and Moore, Melvin M Tumin.

Essential Readings:

Giddens, A. 2001. *Sociology*. Fourth Edition, Cambridge: Polity Press.

Bottomore, T.B. 1962. *Sociology. A Guide to Problems and Literature*. George, Allen and Unwin, London.

Inkeles, Alex. 1987. *What is sociology?* New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.

Jayaram, N. 1988. *Introductory sociology*. Madras: Macmillan India.

Johnson, Harry M. 1995. *Sociology: A systematic introduction*. New Delhi: Allied

Harlabos, M. 1998. *Sociology: Themes and perspectives*. New Delhi: Oxford

Schaefer, Richard T. and Robert P. Lamm. 1999. *Sociology*. New Delhi: Tata-McGraw

PAPER-2

INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN SOCIETY

Unit-I	Composition of Indian Society: Unity in Diversity, communalism, linguism, regionalism and casteism; Historical moorings of the Indian Society; Social background of Indian Nationalism
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Unit –II	Hindu Social Organisation: Features and bases, Theory of Ashramas, Purusharthas, Doctrine of Karma
Unit – III	Indian Social Institutions-1: Caste system in India, features & functions, Jajmani system, Caste and politics, and recent changes; Joint family in India, features, functions and recent changes; Kinship Terminology and usages; Kinship system in India: Regional variations
Unit-IV	Indian Social Institutions-2 Hindu Marriage, Aims, Types, Functions and recent changes; Marriage among Muslims, Tribals.

Essential Readings:

Beteille, A: Backward Classes in Contemporary India
 Beteille, A: Society and Politics in Contemporary India
 Beteille, A: Six Essays in Comparative Sociology
 Marriott, M (ed): Village India
 D'Souza, P: Contemporary India
 Kolenda, P: Caste in Contemporary India
 Ghurye, GS: Caste and Race in India Chps: 1-5, 8-10
 Oommen, TK: Indian Sociology
 Srinivas, MN: Indian Village
 Srinivas, MN: The Dominant Caste and Other Essays
 Dube, SC: Indian Society
 Singh, Y: Modernization of Indian Tradition

PAPER-3

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Unit-I	August Comte: Law of Three Stages, Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism. Herbert Spencer: Theory of Social Evolution; Organismic analogy.
Unit –II	Karl Marx: Concept of Class, Theory of Dialectical Materialism, Concept of Class & Theory of Class Struggle, Theory of Alienation
Unit – III	Emile Durkheim: Division of Labour in Society, Theory of Suicide, Theory of Religion, Social Fact and Rules of Sociological Method

Unit-IV	Max Weber: Theory of Social Action; Protestant Ethics and the Spirit of Capitalism; Theory of Bureaucracy; Concepts of Status, Class and Power, Authority
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Essential Readings:

Abraham, J.H.& Mogran .1985. Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin, N. Delhi: MacMillan
Aron, R.1965-1967: Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol.I and II, Penguin, Chapters onMarx, Durkheim and Weber.

Bendix, R.1960 – Marx Weber, An Intellectual Portrait For Weber, Double Day.

Bogardus, Emory S. "THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL THOUGHT", Bombay, Vakils, Borrerand Simons Pvt. Ltd., 1960.

Coser, L.A. 1977.Masters of Sociological Thought, New York: Harcourt Brace

Giddens, Anthony, 1997. Capitalism and Modern Social Theory -An analysis of Writings of Marx,Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press.

Hughes, Jihn A., Martin, Peter, J and Sharrock, W.W. 1995. Understanding Classical Sociology –Marx, Weber and Durkheim, London: Sage Publications.

Lukes, Steven.1997. Durkheim: Life and Works: A Critical Study.

Morrison, Ken, 1995. Marx, Durkheim, Weber – Formation of Modern Social Thought. Sage
Nisbet .1966 – The Sociological Tradition, London: Heinemann Educational Books Ltd.

Parsons, T. 1937-1949. The Structure of Social Action, V.I &II.,N. Yor: McGraw Hill
Ritzer, George.2000. Sociological Theory,New York: McGraw Hill

Sorokin Pitrim "CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES".Indian Ed. New

Zeitlin, Irvin .1998. Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jajpur:

RawatZeitlin, Irvin .1981. Ideology and the Development

PAPER-4

FOUNDATIONS OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I	Sociology and Common Sense, Positivism Vs Constructionism, Theory and Facts, Concepts, Research Design- Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental
Unit –II	Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to it: Symbolic Interactionism, Phenomenology, Ethno methodology; Theory building – Objectivity, Value-neutrality, Hypothesis
Unit – III	Quantitative Methods and Survey Research, Types of Sampling, Questionnaire and Interview schedule, Reliability and Validity
Unit-IV	Qualitative Research Techniques: Techniques & Methods of Qualitative

	Research -Participant Observation, Case Study Method, Feminist Research Methods.
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Essential Readings:

- Abraham, J.H.& Mogran .1985. Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin,N. Delhi: MacMillan
- Ahuja,R. 2001. Research Methods, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- Aron, R.1965-1967: Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol.I and II, Penguin, Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber.
- Beteille, A. 1996. 'Sociology and Common Sense',*Economic and Political Weekly* 31(35/37):Pp2362-2365.
- Beteille, A. 2009. 'Sociology and Ideology',*Sociological Bulletin*: 58(2):Pp 196-211.
- Bateille A., and T.N. Madan .1975. Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork.New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.
- Bendix, R.1960 – Marx Weber, An Intellectual Portrait For Weber, Double Day.
- Bhandarkar and Wilkinson. 2013. Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, HimalayaPublishing House.
- Bogardus, Emory S. "THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL THOUGHT", Bombay, Vakils, Borrer and Simons Pvt. Ltd., 1960.
- Bose, Pradip Kumar, 1995. Research Methodology. New Delhi: ICSSR
- Bryman, Alan. 1988). Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London: Unwin Hyman.
- Coser, L.A. 1977.Masters of Sociological Thought, New York: Harcourt Brace
- Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press.
- Galtung, John. 1967. Theories and Methods of Social Research. London: Allen and Unwin.
- Giddens Anthony, New Rules of Sociological Research, Hutchinson, 1976.
- Goode W. J. and P.K. Hatt.1952) Methods in Social Research, N.York: McGraw-Hill Book C
- Halfpenny, P. 1982. Positivism and Sociology: Explaining Social Life. London: George Allen andUnwin.
- Hughes, Jihn A., Martin, Peter, J and Sharrock, W.W. 1995. Understanding Classical Sociology – Jayaram, N. 1989. Sociology: Methods and Theory. Madras: MacMillian.
- Kothari, C.R. 1989. Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley
- Lukes, Steven.1997. Durkheim: Life and Works: A Critical Study.
- Marx, Weber and Durkheim, London: Sage Publications.
- Mukherjee, P.N. eds) 2000) Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and Perspectives. NewDelhi: Sage
- Morrison, Ken, 1995. Marx, Durkheim, Weber – Formation of Modern Social Thought. Sage
- Oakley, A. 2000. Experiments in Knowing: Gender and Method in Social Sciences. Cambridge:Polity.
- Sarantakos, S. 2005. Social Research. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan. Silverman David: Qualitative Methodology and Sociology, Gower, Vermont,1985.
- Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger Nett. 1997. Methodology for Social Research, Jaipur: Rawat
- Young, P.V. 1988. Scientific Social Surveys and Research. New Delhi: Prentice Hall

PAPER-5

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I	Rural Sociology: Its development, Importance of the study of Rural Sociology, Nature and Scope
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Unit –II	Village Community- Characteristics, Types, Rural-Urban Contrast, Continuum, Village Studies
Unit – III	Rural Social Structure, Agrarian and Peasant Social Structure, The rise of class.
Unit-IV	Interventions for Rural Social Change: Land reforms, The Community Development Programmes, The Panchayati Raj System, Rural Development Programmes and their outcome and limitations; Civil Society organisations as the new role players in Rural Development

Essential Readings:

- Ahuja, Ram .1993/2002. Indian Social System, Jaipur: Rawat.
- Beteille, Andre .1983, Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Chauhan, B.R. 1974. “Rural Studies”, A Trend Report in A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology Vol – I, Bombay Prakashan.
- Desai, A.R.ed .2003. Rural Sociology in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
- Desai, A.R.1979. Rural India in Transition, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Doshi S.L.& Jain P.C. 1999. Rural Sociology, Jaipur: Rawat
- Doshi, S.L.2001. Rural Sociology, Jaipur: Rawat Jaipur
- Dubey. S.C. 1955. Indian Village, London, Routledge Kegan Paul.
- Dube, S.C.1988. India’s changing Village: Human Factor in Community Development, Bombay:Himalayan Publishing House.
- Kartar Singh 1999, Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management, Delhi: Sage
- Maheshwari, S.R.1985. Rural Development in India, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
- Pradhan, P.K.1988. Land, Labour and Rural Poverty, Bombay: Himalayan Publishing House
- Sharma K.L. 1997. Rural society in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur: Rawat
- Shiv R Mehta .1984. Rural Development Policies and Programmes - A Sociological Perspective, New Delhi: Sage.
- Singer, Milton .1972. When a Great Tradition Modernizes, New York, Praeger Publishers.
- Singha Roy D. K.2004. Peasant Movements in Post- Colonial India, Sage.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1960. Social Change in Modern India, Delhi: Orient & Longman.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1966, India’s Villages, Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
- Sundaram, S. .1997. Rural Development, Mumbai: Himalaya Publishing House

SEMESTER-2

PAPER-6

PERSPECTIVES ON INDIAN SOCIETY

Unit-I	Orientalism & Indology - Edward Said, Ronald Inden; G. S. Ghurye and Louis Dumont.
Unit –II	Structural-functional View: M. N. Srinivas and S.C. Dube; Weberian Approach.
Unit – III	Marxian & Civilizational View – D. P. Mukerji and A. R. Desai; N. K. Bose and Surjit Sinha.
Unit-IV	Subaltern Perspectives –BR Ambedkar, Ranajit Guha and David Hardiman.

Essential Readings:

- Bose, N. K. 1972. “An Anthropological View of Indian Civilization”, *Man in India*, 52 (2).

- Desai, A.R. 1966. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Dhanagre, D. N. 1993. *Themes and Perspective in Indian Sociology*, Jaipur: Rawat.
- Dube, S.C. 1955. *Indian Village*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Dumont, L. 1970. *Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and Its Implications*, London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Edward Said (1978). *Orientalism*.
- Ghurye, G.S. 1969. *Caste and Race*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan,
- Gore, M.S. 1993. *The Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Guha, R. 1998. *Selected Subaltern Studies*. Delhi: OUP.
- Hardiman, D. 1987. *The Coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India*, London: Oxford University Press.
- Karve, Irawati. 1953. *Kinship Organization in India*, Poona: Deccan College.
- Madan, T.N. 1994. *Pathways: Approaches to Study of Society in India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Max Weber. 1998. *Religion of India: Sociology of Hinduism and Buddhism Hardcover*: Delhi: Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers.
- Momin, A.R. 1996. *The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A Centennial Festschrift*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Mukerji, D. P. 1958. *Diversities*, Delhi: Peoples Publishing House.
- Mukherjee, Ramkrishna. 1957. *The Dynamics of a Rural Society*, Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee. (eds.) 1986. *Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspective*, Bombay : Popular Prakashan.
- Ronald Inden. 1986. *Orientalist Construction of India*, Modern Asian Studies
- Singh, Y. 1986. *Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns*, Delhi : Vistar.
- Sinha, S. 1958. "Tribal Culture of Peninsular India as a Dimension of Little Tradition in the Indian Civilization –A Preliminary Statement", *Journal of American Folklore*. 71(July-September).
- Srinivas, M. N. and M.N. Paninini, 1973. "The Development of Sociology and Social Anthropology in India", *Sociological Bulletin*. 22, 2: 179-215.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1952. *Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Sujata Patel 2011. *Doing Sociology in India: Genealogies, Locations, and Practices*. Delhi: OUP
- Surendra Munshi. 1988. *Max Weber on India: An Introductory Critique*. Contributions to Indian Sociology, vol. 22, 1: pp. 1-34
- Vinay Kumar Srivastava. 2016. *Religion and Development: Understanding their Relationship with Reference to Hinduism: A Study Marking the Centenary of Weber's Religions of India*. Social Change. 46(3) 337–354
- 1955. *India's Changing Villages*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- 1975. *The Structure of the Hindu Society*, New Delhi: Orient and Longman
- 1961. *Hindu Society: An Interpretation*, Poona: Deccan College.
- 1963. *Social Change in Modern India*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 1967. "Tribe-Caste and Tribe-Peasant Continuum in Central India", *Man in India*. 45(1): 35-80.
- 1976. *The Remembered Village*, Oxford (Delhi): Oxford University Press.
- 1979. *Sociology of Indian Society*, Bombay: Allied.
- 1980. "Tribes and Indian Civilization: A Perspective", *Man in India*, 60 (1-2).
- 2002. (1948). *Indian Culture: A Sociological Study*, Delhi: Rupa & Company.

PAPER-7
SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I	T. Parsons – Voluntaristic Theory of Action, Social System, and Pattern Variables; R. K. Merton – Paradigm of Functional Analysis, Theory of Middle Range, Anomie; Neo-Functionalism - J. Alexander
Unit –II	L. Coser – The Functions of Social Conflict; R. Dahrendorf – Theory of Class Conflict; R. Collins – Interaction Ritual Chains & Theory of Conflict
Unit – III	G. H. Mead and H. Blumer – Symbolic Interactionism; Erving Goffman – Presentation of Self in Everyday Life
Unit-IV	A Schutz - Phenomenological Sociology; H. Garfinkel – Ethnomethodology; P. Berger & T. Luckmann – The Social Construction of Reality

Essential Readings:

- Berger, P. and T. Luckmann. 1967. *The Social Construction of Reality*, New York Anchor. Black, Max (Ed.). 1961. *The Social Theories of Talcott Parsons: A Critical Examination*, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Blumer, H. 1969. *Symbolic Interactionism*, N.J.: Prentice Hall.
- Blau, P. M. 1964. *Exchange and Power in Social Life*: New York: Wiley.
- Collins, R. 1975. *Conflict Sociology: Toward an Explanatory Science*, New York: Academic Press.
- Coser, L. 1956. *The Functions of Social Conflict*, New York: The Free Press.
- Coser, Lewis, A. 1979. *Masters of Sociological Thought*, New York: Harcourt Brace
- Dahrendorf, R. 1959. *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Homans, G. H. 1961. *Social Behavior: It's Elementary Forms*, New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Mannheim, K. 1936. *Ideology and Utopia*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- 1952. *Essays in the Sociology of Knowledge*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Mead, G. H. 1962. *Mind, Self and Society: From the Standpoint of a Behaviorist*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Merton, R.K. 1968. *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York: Free Press.
- Parsons, T. 1951. *Social System*, New York: The Free Press.
- Parsons, T. and Shils, E. A. & others (Eds.).1951. *Toward a General Theory of Action*, Cambridge (Mass.): Harward University Press.
- Ritzer, George. 1992. *Modern Sociological Theory*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Schutz, A. 1967. *The Phenomenology of the Social World*, Evanston: Northwestern University Press.
- Schutz, A. and Luckmann, T. 1973. *The Structure of the Life World*, Evanston: Northwestern University Press.
- Stark, W. 1958. *The Sociology of Knowledge: An Essay in Aid of Deeper Understanding of the History of Ideas*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Turner, Jonathan H. 1995. *The Structure of Sociological Theory*, (4th edition), Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

PAPER-8
INDIAN TRIBES

Unit-I	Tribal India: Meaning & Definition of Tribe, Features, Demography, Regional Distribution, Difference between Tribe and Caste.
Unit –II	Tribal society: Economy- Features, Issues and recent changes; Religion & Culture- Features, Issues and recent changes; Polity- Features, Issues and recent changes.
Unit – III	Tribal Issues: Indebtedness, Land Alienation, Health Education, Displacement
Unit-IV	Tribal Development & The State: Approaches to Tribal Development, Tribal Panchaseela, ITDA, Tribal development programmes relating to natural resource management, livelihood, food security

Essential Readings:

Bailey F.G.1960, 'Tribe, caste and nation', Bombay: OUP Banerji, R.D.1980, History of Orissa, Vol.I, Varanasi, 1980,
Bose, N. K. 1967, Culture and Society in India Asia Publishing House
Chaudhuri, Buddhadeb,1982, Tribal Development in India: Problems and Prospects Delhi: Inter-India
Das, B.S. 1978, Studies in the Economic History of Orissa from Ancient Times to1833, Calcutta,Dube, S.C. 1977, Tribal Heritage of India, New Delhi: Vikas
Haimendorf, Christoph von 1982, Tribes of India; The Struggle for Survival, OUP.Hasnain, N. 1983, Tribes in India, New Delhi: Harnam Publications
Hasnain, Nadeem Tribal India Today,1991, New Delhi: Manman Publications Rao, M.S.A.1979, Social Movements in India, Delhi: Manohar.
Raza, M. and A. Ahmad: 1990, An Atlas of Tribal India, Delhi; Concept PublishingSharma, Suresh, 1994, Tribal Identity and Modern World, New Delhi: Sage
Singh, K.S.1972, Tribal Situation in India Indian Institute of Advanced Study Singh, K.S.1985, Tribal Society, Delhi: Manohar.
Vidyarthi L.P.1985, The Tribal Culture of India, N. Delhi: Concept, Sections I, II & IV).
Singh, K.S.1995 The Scheduled Tribes, New Delhi: Oxford University Press
Singh, K.S.1984, Economies of the Tribes and Their Transformation, New Delhi; Concept Publishing Vidyarthi, L. P. and B.K. Rai.1985, The Tribal Culture of India, New Delhi: Concept PublishingCompany.

PAPER-9
SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT

Unit-I	Concept Related to Change and Development: Change, Growth, Progress, Development, Evolution, HDI, SDG.
Unit –II	Theories of Social Development: Modernization: Rostow and Inkeles; Dependency: S. Amin and Frank; World-System Theory: Wallerstein
Unit – III	Models of Development: Socialistic, Capitalist, Gandhian.

Unit-IV	Agencies of Development: State, Market Civil society.
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Essential Readings

- Alavi, H. and T. Shanin (1982) Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies, Macmillan, pp. 1-29
- Alexander, 1994, The Process of Development of Societies, New Delhi: Sage
- Alex Inkeles, A Model of the Modern Man: Theoretical and Methodological Issues. in Black, C.E. (1976) ed., Comparative Modernisation, The Free Press, pp. 320- 348.
- Blomstrons, M. and B. Hettne (1984) Development Theory in Transition, Zed, pp. 27-65; 79-97.
- Frank, Andre Gunder 1971. Capitalism and Underdevelopment in Latin America, Penguin Books.
- Escobar, Arturo (1995) Encountering Development: The Making and Unmaking of the Third World. Princeton University Press.
- Gusfield, J.R (1967). Tradition and Modernity: Misplaced Polarities in the Study of Social Change. K.C.
- Lerner, D. (1964) The Passing of Traditional Society, (Relevant chapter in Xeroxed Collection)

PAPER-10

SOCIOLOGY OF GLOBALISATION

Unit-I	Globalization: The Concept, Origin, Historicity and Characteristics; Theories of Globalisation, The Historical Context of Globalization, Factors of Globalization, Dimensions of Contemporary Globalisation-Economic Dimensions, Cultural Dimensions, Social Dimensions, Environmental Dimensions
Unit –II	Globalisation and Changing Ideologies and Institutions: Globalisation and Modernization; Neoliberalism and Global Capitalism; Globalisation and Nation-State
Unit – III	Globalisation and the Emergence of New Global Actors and Institutions; The World Bank, The I.M.F., The W.T.O., The MNCs, The INGOs
Unit-IV	Consequences of Globalisation, Globalisation and Governance, Globalisation and Environment, Globalisation, Health and Security Globalisation and Women

Essential Readings:

- Appadurai, Arjun (1996). Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota
- Bernd, Hamns&Pandurang K. Mutagi. 1998. Sustainable Development and Future of Cities, Intermediate Technology Publication, UNSECO
- Browning, Halcli, Webster(ed), 1996, *Understanding Contemporary Society: Theories of the present*, SAGE Publications, London
- Brookings Scholte, Jan Aart (2000) [Globalization](#): A Critical Introduction, St. Martin's Press, p.46
- Butale, Cheludo (2015) Globalization and its impact on women in developing countries, <http://www.iapss.org/>
- Desai A.R., 1971, *Essays on Modernization of Underdeveloped Societies*, Thacker and Co., Bombay

Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*. New Delhi: OUP.

Desai, A.R. 1985, *India's Path of Development: a Marxist Approach*. Bombay: Popular Parkashan. (Chapter 2).

Dube, S.C. 1988. *Modernization and Development: The Search for Alternative Paradigm*, Vistaar Publication, New Delhi.

Eade D. & Ligteringen E., 2006, *Debating Development – NGOs and the future*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur

Escobar Arturo, 1995, *Encountering Development: the making and unmaking of the third world*, Princeton University Press, Princeton

Frank, Andre Gunder (1998) *Reorient: Global economy in the Asian age* U.C. Berkeley Press

Harvey, D. (2005), *A Brief History of Neoliberalism*, Oxford University Press, New York

Harrison D.H., 1988, *The Sociology of Modernization and Development*, London Routledge, Kegan Paul

Held, David, et al. (1999). *Global Transformations* Cambridge: Polity Press

Joshi and Verma (ed), 1998, *Social Environment for Sustainable Development*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur

Marglin, Stephen A. and Schor, Juliet ed. (1990) *The Golden Age of Capitalism: Reinterpreting the Post war Experience*, Clarendon Press

Moore, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967. *Social Change*. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)

Sharma, K.L. 1986. *Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions*. Jaipur: Rawat. (Chapter 1).

Najam, Adil, Runnalls, David and Halle, Mark (2007) *Environment and Globalization Five Propositions*, International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD)

Nayyar, Deepak. (1988). "The Political Economy of International Trade in Services" *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol. 12, No. 2

Pieterse, Jan Nederveen (2001) *Development Theory: Deconstructions/Reconstructions*, New Delhi: Vistaar Publications

Preston P.W., 1982, *The Theories of Development*, London Routledge, Kegan Paul

Ritzer, George (2004). *The Globalization of Nothing* Thousand Oaks: Pine Forge Press

Robertson, Roland (1992) *Globalization: Social theory and Global Culture*, Sage, London

Saich, T. (2000), *Globalization, governance, and the authoritarian Westphalian state: The case of China*. In J. Nye and R. Keohane (eds.), *Globalization and Governance*, pp. 208-228.

S.C. Dube. 1998. *Modernization and Development*, New Delhi: Vistaar Publishers.

Stiglitz, Joseph E. (2010), *Risk and global economic architecture: Why full financial integration may be undesirable*. *The American Economic Review*, Volume 100(2), pp. 388-392.

Srinivas, M.N. 1966. *Social Change in Modern India*. Berkeley: University of Berkeley

Therborn, G. (2000), 'Globalizations: Dimensions, Historical Waves, Regional Effects, Normative Governance', *International Sociology*, 15(2), pp. 151-179

Wallerstein E., 1979, *The Capitalist World Economy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge

Webster Andrew, 1984, *Introduction to the Sociology of Development*, London McMillan

Wood Charles, Robert Bryan (ed), 2005, *Rethinking Development in Latin America*, Penn State Press

World Development Report (2012) *Globalization's impact on gender equality: What's happened and what's needed*, The World Bank

SEMESTER-3

PAPER-11

Unit-I	Urban Sociology: Emergence, History and Development of Urbanization, Nature and Scope of Urban Sociology
Unit –II	Basic Concepts: Urbanism, Urbanization, Town, City, Metropolis, Megalopolis, Urban Agglomeration, Conurbation, Sub-urbanization, Gentrification.
Unit – III	Theories of Urban Growth: Urbanism as a way of Life, Concentric Zone Theory, Sector Theory, Multiple Nuclear Theory.
Unit-IV	Recent Urban Issues & interventions in India: Urban Poverty, Slums Rehabilitation. Urban Housing, Migration, Urban Policies – JNNURM, Smart City.

Essential Readings:

- Chauhan, B. R. 1990. *Rural Urban Articulations*, Udaipur: A. C. Brothers.
- Anderson, N. and Lindeman, E. C. 1928. *Urban Sociology*, New York: Free Press.
- Bose, A. 1973. *Studies in Indian Urbanization 1901-1971*, Bombay: Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Burgess, E. W. 1926. *The Urban Community*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Chauhan, B. R. 1990. *Rural Urban Articulations*, Udaipur: A. C. Brothers.
- Dear Michelson and Scott, Allan (eds), 1976 *Urbanisation and Planning in capitalist Society*, New York: Methuen
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- Ramchandran, R. 1988. *Urbanization and Urban Systems in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
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- Sassen, S. 1991. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Saunders, Peter, 1981, *Social Theory and the Urban Question*, London: Hutchinson
- Sivramakrishnan, K. C., Kundu, A. and Singh B. N. 2005. *Handbook of Urbanization in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Thomlinson. Ralph. 1969. *Urban Structure: The Social and Spatial Character of Cities*, New York: Random House.
- Weber, M. 1966. *The City*, London: Free Press.
- Zukin, S. 1995. *Cultures of Cities*, Oxford: Blackwell

PAPER-12
SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER

Unit-I	Social construction of gender: Gender Vs. Biology, Public and Private Dichotomy, Patriarchy as ideology and practice.
Unit –II	Feminism: Meanings, Waves of feminism: First Wave, Second Wave, Third Wave; Theories of Feminism: Liberal Feminism, Radical Feminism, Marxist Feminism, Socialist Feminism, Third World Feminism, Post-Feminism.
Unit – III	Status of Women in India through various ages: Ancient, Medieval, Modern, Violence against Women, Women’s Movements from Colonial to Contemporary times.
Unit-IV	Gender & Development: WID, WAD, GAD, Empowerment approach, Gender in the International agenda, Overview of the World Conferences on women, Practical Gender Needs, Strategic Gender Needs, Gender Empowerment Measures.

Essential Readings:

Altekar, A.S. 1983, *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization*, Banaras: The Culture publicationHouse.

Basu Aparna.1999. *Women’s Education in India in Ray and Basuedt: From Independence TowardsFreedom*, OUP.

Bhasin, Kamala.2000. *Understanding Gender*, Kali For Women, N. Delhi. Chakravarty, Uma.2003.*Gendering caste through a feminist Lens*, Stree, Calcutta.

Chakraborty, Uma. 1999. *Whatever Happened to the Vedic Dasi? Orientalism, Nationalism and a Script from the Past in K. Sangari and Suresh Vaid (ed.) Recasting Women*. New Delhi: Kali.

Chadhuri, Maitreyee .2004. *Feminism in India, Women Unlimited/Kali*, New Delhi.

PAPER-13
EDUCATION & SOCIETY

Unit-I	Concept of Education: Education & Literacy, Education as preparation for social role in ideal state, Nature & scope of Education: Cross-cultural perspective, cultural dimension of education in India.
Unit –II	Theoretical Approaches: Functionalist approach by Durkheim& Parsons, Conflict approach by Bowles & Gintis, Interactionist approaches & Postmodernism.
Unit – III	Education, Social processes & Institutions: Education & Socialization,

	Education & Social change, Education & Social mobility
Unit-IV	Education, Social & Human Development- Role of education in social & Human development: Emerging perspectives, Role of education for empowerment of the marginalized, Education & the Policy of positive discrimination & Affirmative Action

Essential Readings

- Bourdieu P, 1977, "Cultural Reproduction and Social Reproduction." In Halsey AH and Karabel J (eds), Power and Ideology in Education. New York: Oxford.
- Bourdieu P, 1986, "The Forms of Capital." In Richardson JG (ed), Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education. New York: Greenwood.
- Bowles S, 1971, "Unequal Education and the Reproduction of the Social Division of Labor." *Rev Rad Pol Econ*
- Bowles S and Gintis H, 1976, *Schooling in Capitalist America*. New York: Basic Books.
- Davis Kathy, E. Mary, Lorber, J ed. 2006. *Handbook of Gender and Women's studies*, UK: Sage.
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- Durkheim E, 1961, *Moral Education*. Glencoe IL: Free Press.
- Freedman Jane, 2002, *Feminism*, New Delhi: Viva Books.
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- Geetha V. 2002. *Gender, Stree, Calcutta*.
- Geetha, V. 2007: *Patriarchy, Stree, Calcutta*.
- Ghadially, Rehana (ed) .1988. *Women in Indian Society*.
- Kimmel Michael, 2008. *The Gendered Society*, NY: Oxford.
- Kumar Krishna, 2005, *Political Agenda of Education*, Sage Publication, New Delhi
- Kumar, R. 2009. *The History of Doing*. New Delhi: Zubaan.
- Mies, Maria. 1980. *Indian Women and Patriarchy: Conflicts and Dilemmas of students and Working Women*. Concept.
- Naila Kabeer, 1995. "Empowerment from Below: learning from the Grassroots". In Naila Kabeer *Reversed Realities: Gender Hierarchies in Development Thought*, New Delhi :Kali for Women, pp223-265.
- Naik, J.P. *Education of Scheduled Tribes 1965-66*. Occasional monograph (5), ICSSR, 1971.
- Naik, J.P. *Education of Scheduled Castes, 1965-66*. Occasional Monograph (6), ICSSR, 1971.
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- Parsons T, 1959, "The School Class as a Social System." *HarvEdRev* 29 4.
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- Sangari and Vaid. 1999. *Recasting Women*. New Delhi: Kali for Women. Wharton, A. S. 2005. *Sociology of Gender*, Blackwell
- Sharma, K.L. "Educational Inequalities among Rajasthan Scheduled Castes" *in Economic and Political Weekly*, Sep. 14, 1974.

PAPER-14

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I	Politics, state and nation-state; Relationship between Society and Polity. Theoretical approaches to State: Marxian, Weberian, Elite and Pluralist.
Unit –II	State and Society: Capitalist, Totalitarian, Fascist, Socialist, Democratic; Welfare State; Civil Society-State Relationship.
Unit – III	Power & Authority; Political Elites; Citizenship; Contemporary challenges: Globalization, Neo-Liberal State.
Unit-IV	Political Culture; Political Socialization; Political Mobilization; Voting Behaviour; Pressure Group and Political Party.

Essential Readings:

- Almond, G. and J. Coleman. . *Politics of Developing Areas*,
Aron, Raymond. 1968. *Democracy and Totalitarianism*, London
Bhargava, Rajeev & Ashok Acharya, 2008, *Political Theory: An Introduction*, New Delhi: Pearson (Longman)
Bottomore, T.B. *Political Sociology*
Bottomore, T.B. 1966. *Elites and Society*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
Chandoke, Neera (edt) 1994, *Understanding the Post-colonial World*, New Delhi: Sage
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Easton, David. . *TA System Analysis of Political Life*,
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Held, David. 1989. *Political Thought and the Modern State*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
Key, V.O. 1950. *Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups*,
Lipset, S.M. ET AL. 1956. *The Union Democracy*, Glencoe: The Free Press.
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Lipset, S.M. and S. Rokkan (Eds.).1967. *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*, New York: Free Press.
Marshall, T.H. 1950. *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Michels, R.1959. *Political Parties*, Glencoe: The Free Press.
Milbrath, L. 1965. *Political Participation*, Chicago: Rand McNally.
Miliband, R. 1977. *Marxism and Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Miller, David, 1995, *On Nationality*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
Mills, C.W. 1956. *The Power Elite*, New York: Oxford University Press.
Somjee, A.H. 1959. *Voting Behavior in an Indian Village*, Baroda
Uberoi, J.B.S. 2003. “Civil Society”, *The Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*, Ed. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Weber, Max. 1948. "Politics as Vocations", *From Max Weber, Essays in Sociology*, Eds. H.H. Gerth and C.W. Mills, New York: Harcourt Brace.

PAPER-15
MEDIA AND SOCIETY

Unit-I	Basic concepts: Media and Modernity; The conception of popular culture, Mass Culture, Folk Culture, Elite Culture; The concept of sign.
Unit –II	Theories of media: Structuralism: Levis-Strauss; Conception of Binary Opposites, and the Structure of Myth, Structure of Kinship; Post-Structuralism: Jacques Derrida’s ideas on Deconstruction; Marxism and Popular Culture.
Unit – III	Mass media and Culture: Diffusion of Global culture through media and its impact on society: social values, youth, family, consumerism, food, clothes, entertainment, gender issues ; Dissemination of awareness by media on social issues-violence, stereotypes etc.
Unit-IV	Globalization and media: Media imperialism, new communication technology, internet, television, Media super companies, Global media and democracy

Essential Readings

- Breckenridge, C.: *Consuming Modernity: Public Culture in Contemporary India*.
 French, D and Michael Richard, 2000, eds.: *Television in Contemporary Asia*. London: Sage Publications.
 Gunaratne, S. 2000, eds.: *Handbook of the Media in Asia*. London: Sage
 Johnson, K., 2000: *Television and social change in rural India* (London: Sage)
 Manuel, P., 1998: *Cassette Culture: Popular Music and Technology in North India*
 Mitra, A. 1993: *Television and Popular Culture in India* (Delhi: Sage)
 Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers, 2000: *India’s Communication Revolution* (Delhi: Sage)
 Preston, P., 2001: *Reshaping Communications* (London: Sage)
 Page, D. and William Crawley, 2001: *Satellites over South Asia* (London: Sage)
 Appadorai, Arjun, 1997: *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
 Tunstall, J., 1977: *The Media are American* (New York: Columbia University Press)

Additional Readings

- Appadorai, Arjun, 1997: *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press)
 Axford, B. and R. Huggins (2001) *New Media and Politics*, London, Sage Publications.
 Curren, J. and M. Gurevitch (1991) (eds.), *Mass Media and Society*, London, Edward Arnold.
 Dwyer, R. and C. Pinney (2001) (eds.), *Pleasure and the Nation: The History, Politics and Consumption of Public Culture in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
 Garnham, Nicholas, (2000) *Emancipation: the Media and Modernity*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

- Gunaratne, S. (2000) (ed.), Handbook of the Media in Asia, London, Sage.
- Leach, E. (1976): Culture and Communication (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)
- Mitra, A. (1993) Television and Popular Culture in India, New Delhi, Sage Publications.
- Preston, P. (2001) Reshaping Communications, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Real, M.R. (1996) Exploring Media Culture: A Guide, New Delhi, Sage.
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- Page, D. and William Crawley, (2001): Satellites over South Asia (London: Sage)
- Preston, P., (2001): Reshaping Communications (London: Sage)
- Robertson, R., (1992): Globalisation, Social Theory and Global Culture (London: Sage)
- Tunstall, J., (1977): The Media are American (New York: Columbia University Press)

SEMESTER-4

PAPER-16

SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH AND GERONTOLOGY

Unit-I	Sociology of Health- Nature and Scope, Contribution of Sociology to health- Basic concepts, Definition of health- health and illness, health culture, sick role, community health, Evolution of social medicine in India
Unit –II	Health Services in India- Health Organizations & Institutions. Providers of Health Care - Doctor-Patient relationships, Traditional healers in health care, Rural health care, Preventive Health education, Health Programmes in India (Malaria, TB, Leprosy and Polio) National Eradications Programmes, National Aids Control, RCH, ICDS, NFWP.
Unit – III	Gerontology- Nature, scope & significance, Rural Elderly in India, Issues and perspectives. Demographic and economic characteristics of the aged. Social adjustment of the aged, Health condition of the aged.
Unit-IV	Health for All- Alternative strategies, WHO & Health care,-Elderly homes, NGOs, Help Age India, VHAI, Emerging trends.

Essential Readings:

- Advani, M.1980.Doctor-Patient Relationship in Indian Hospitals, SanghiPrakashan : Jaipur
- Albrecht, Gary I. & Fitzpatrick, R.1994. Quality of Life in health care advances in Medical Sociology, Mumbai, Jaipress
- Banerjee, D.1981.Poverty, Class & Health Culture in India, N. Delhi: LokPrakash Coe,
- Rodney M.1970.Sociology of Medicine, New York: McGraw Hill Cockerham. William, C.1997. Medical Sociology. New Jeersey Prentice Hall
- Chakrabati, RajgopalDhar 2005) Readings in Medical Sociology. New Jersey: Printece Hall.
- Conard. Peter et al. 2000.The Greying of India, N. Delhi: Sage.
- Howard E. Freeman, Sol Levine, Leo G. Reeder.1963. Handbook of Medical Sociology, New Jersey,Prentice Hall

Indira Jai Prakash (1991) (ed.); Quality Aging: Collected papers aranasi: Association of Gerontology DAK.T.M.1991. Sociology of Health in India, Jaipur, Rewat Publication
 Vinod Kumar (1996) (ed.); Aging Indian Perspective and Global Scenario, New Delhi: All India Institute of Medical Sciences

PAPER-17

SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT

Unit-I	Basics of Sociology of Environment: Definitions, Scope & Subject Matter; Environment & Development nexus; Social Ecology, Sustainable Development; Approaches: Gandhian, Ecofeminism.
Unit –II	Environmental degradation and depletion: Shrinking Natural Resources & Environments, Depletion of Water, Land, Forest: Causes & impacts on human society; Environmental Movements- Chipko Movement, Narmada Bachao Movement, Silent Valley Movement, Jungle Bachao Andholan., Appiko Movement.
Unit – III	Upcoming Environmental Issues: Pollution, Waste, Loss of Bio diversity, Acid Rain; The Great Global Tragedies-The London’s Killer Fog, Minamata Disease, Bhopal, Chernobyl gas tragedy, The Exxon Valdez oil Spill and the British Petroleum oil Spill, Gulf of Mexico; Global warming/climate change-Meaning, causes and impacts on society
Unit-IV	Environmental Summits and Global Actions for Environmental Protection: Brundtland Report & Stockholm Summit 1972, Rio Earth Summit 1992, Johannesburg Summit, 2002, Kyoto Protocols, Adaptation & Mitigation Strategies

Essential Readings:

- Agarwal S.K.1997. ‘Environmental Issues and Themes’. APH Publishing Corporation.
 Bell, Michael Mayerfeld.1998. Sociology for New Century. An Invitation to Environmental Sociology. Pine Forge press.
 Chandna R.C. 1998. Environmental Awareness, Kalyani Publishers.
 Catton, W.R., Jr. & Dunlap, R.E. (1978). Environmental Sociology: A New Paradigm. The American Sociologist 13
 Gadgil, M. and R. Guha.1996. Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP.
 Gole, Prakash.2001. Nature, Conservation and Sustainable Development in India. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat
 Guha, Ramachandra .1994. Social Ecology, New Delhi.
 John, Barry.1999. Environment and Social Theory. Routledge
 Kaushik, A.and C. P. Kaushik, .2014: Perspectives in Environmental Studies. New Delhi:

NewAge International Limited Publishers

Kumar S.B.2002.Environmental Problems and Gandhian Solutions. Deep-Deep publication.
Pawar, S. N., R. B. Patil, Rajendra B. Patil.1998.: Sociology of Environment. Jaipur: Rawat
Shiva V 1991, Ecology and the Politics of Survival, U.N University press and Sage
PublicationsShiva Vandana, 1988. Stayi

PAPER-18

ECONOMY & SOCIETY

Unit-I	Economy and Society: Economy and society interface-Economy as the driver of society and the societal determinants of economic growth and development
Unit –II	Economic institutions and Processes and the impact on society: Institution of private property and the concept of class formation, the concept of commons and class-less society and development of collective identity, Process of production, distribution and consumption.
Unit – III	Globalization and economic transformation-The concept of LPG, Open market, the rise of global capitalism
Unit-IV	The upcoming global economic scenario and consequent social transformation- Growing digital technical boom and its repercussion on economy and society- employment, consumerism, the rise of e- commerce, digital economy, The great wealth divide, and the rising global inequality and poverty, economic catastrophe and the restructuring of economy, the Brexit

Essential Readings:

- Bagchi, A. 1999. India's Institutions under Neo-Liberal Regime. New Delhi: Sage.
- Chakrabarti, A. "Indian Economy in Transition: The New Order of Things". Economic and Political Weekly, July 16, 2016, Vol. LI no 29, pp.61-67.
- Danis, V. 2003. "Market" in Veena Das, (ed.) The Oxford Indian Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dreze, J. and A. Sen 1995. India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Harris, R. L and Seid, M. 2000. Critical Perspectives on Globalization and Neoliberalism in the Developing Countries. Boston: Brill Academic Publishers.
- Harvey, D. 2007. A Brief History of Neoliberalism, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jodhka, S.S. 2003. "Agrarian Structure and Their Transformation" in Veena Das, (ed.) The Oxford Indian Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Kohli, A. 2009. Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business. New Delhi: OUP.
- Mazumdar, S. 2010. Indian Capitalism: A Case that doesn't Fit, Working Paper. New Delhi: Institute for Studies in Industrial Development.
- Nagaraj, R (2003) "Industrial Policy and Performance since 1980: Which Way Now?", Economic and Political Weekly, Vol. 38, No. 35, pp. 3707-3715.

Smelser N. and R. Swedberg (eds.) 2004. *Handbook of Economic Sociology*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Weber, Max. 1968. *Economy and Society: Part I and II*, California: The University of California Press.

PAPER-19

SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Unit-I	Social Movements: Concept, Features and Types of Social Movements; Methods and Techniques in Movement Studies; Protest and Change, movement cycle.
Unit –II	Theoretical Approaches: Marxian, Relative Deprivation, Collective Behaviour, Resource Mobilization and Identity Oriented Perspectives.
Unit – III	Traditional Social Movements in India: Peasant Movement; Labour and Trade Union Movement; Tribal Movement; Nationalist Movement.
Unit-IV	New Social Movements in India: Dalit Movement, Women’s Movement, Ecological & Environmental Movement, Ethnic Movements; Development-Induced Protest Movements.

Essential Readings:

Desai, A. R. (Ed.). 1979. *Peasant struggles in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Desai, A.R. 1966. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

----- . 1986. *Agrarian struggles in India after Independence*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Dhanagare, D. N. 1988. *Peasant Movements in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Guha, R. 1989. *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in Himalaya*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Heberle, Rudolf. 1968. “Types and Functions Of Social Movements”, *The International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 14, London: Macmillan.

Martin, F. and A. Linkenbach. 2003. “Social Movements”, *The Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*, Ed. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Mukherji, P. N. 1977. “Social Movement and Social Change: Towards A Conceptual Clarification and Theoretical Framework”, *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol. 26, no. 1, March.

Oommen, T. K. 1990. *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*, New Delhi: Sage.

Radhakrishnan, P. 1989. *Peasant Struggles: Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Rao, M. S. A. (Ed.). 1978. *Social Movements in India*, New Delhi: Manohar Books.

Shah, G. 1990. *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, New Delhi: Sage.

Smelser, N. 1963. *Theory of Collective Behavior*, New York: Macmillan.

PAPER-20
DISSERTATION WRITING AND VIVA VOCE

The following norms need to be followed for allotment and assessment of dissertations.

1. The topics need to be very current in nature or any social issue of relevance.
2. It should be field based and empirical in nature.
3. The minimum sample size needs to be at least 50.
4. However, in case of snowball sampling or in case of rare samples available where case analysis tool is adopted it can be at least 08.
5. The student shall make a synopsis presentation with the need of the study, objectives, methodology and relevance.
6. The chapterisation needs to be standardized as follows.
 - Introduction
 - Review of literature
 - Methodology
 - Description of the study area
 - Socio economic profile of the samples
 - Data analysis as per the objectives.
 - Conclusion and recommendations
 - References
7. The dissertation needs to be limited to 50-80 pages.